

Solder Temp (°C)	Wetting Time (Sec)									
	63Sn37Pb	99.3Sn0.7Cu	96.5Sn3.5Ag	ALLOY 349	Viromet 217	Viromet 411	Viromet 513	96.5Sn3.5Ag3.0Bi	95.5Sn4.0Ag0.5Cu	96Sn2.5Ag1.0Bi0.5Cu
235	0.767	1.411	2.189	1.156	0.949	1.036	1.758	3.173	3.358	1.86
245	0.606	1.034	1.352	0.716	0.791	0.889	1.072	1.689	1.946	1.235
255	0.546	0.832	1.05	0.544	0.559	0.587	0.822	0.814	1.284	0.824
265	0.46	0.165	0.74	0.244	0.476	0.465	0.597	0.653	1.048	0.668

FIGURE 1

Wetting time with different temperature

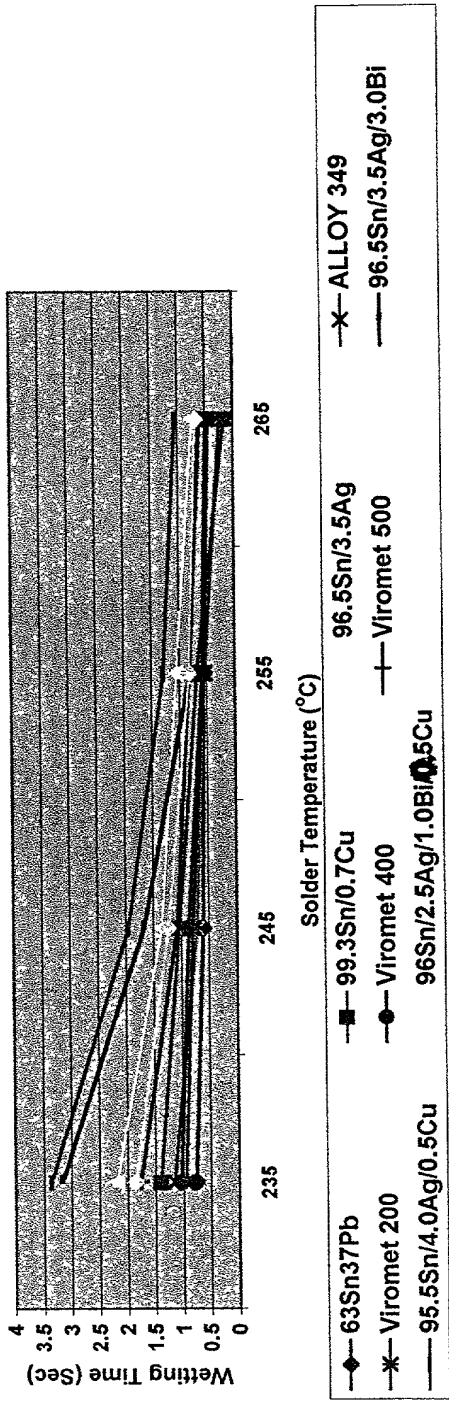


FIGURE 2

Solder Temp (°C)	Maximum wetting force at 2.0s (mN)									
	63Sn37Pb	99.3Sn0.7Cu	96.5Sn3.5Ag	ALLOY 349	Viromet 217	Viromet 411	Viromet 513	96.5Sn3.5Ag3.0Bi	96.5Sn4.0Ag0.5Cu	96.5Sn2.5Ag1.0Bi0.5Cu
235	5.48	4.37	2.54	3.21	5.38	3.25	1.27	1.03	1.07	3.47
245	5.54	4.93	4.74	4.82	5.57	3.86	3.94	3.91	3.13	4.8
255	5.42	5.4	5.16	4.9	5.76	4.55	3.88	4.55	4.86	5.48
265	5.41	5.77	5.34	5.07	5.49	4.89	4.67	5.37	4.73	5.49

FIGURE 3

Maximum wetting force at 2.0s

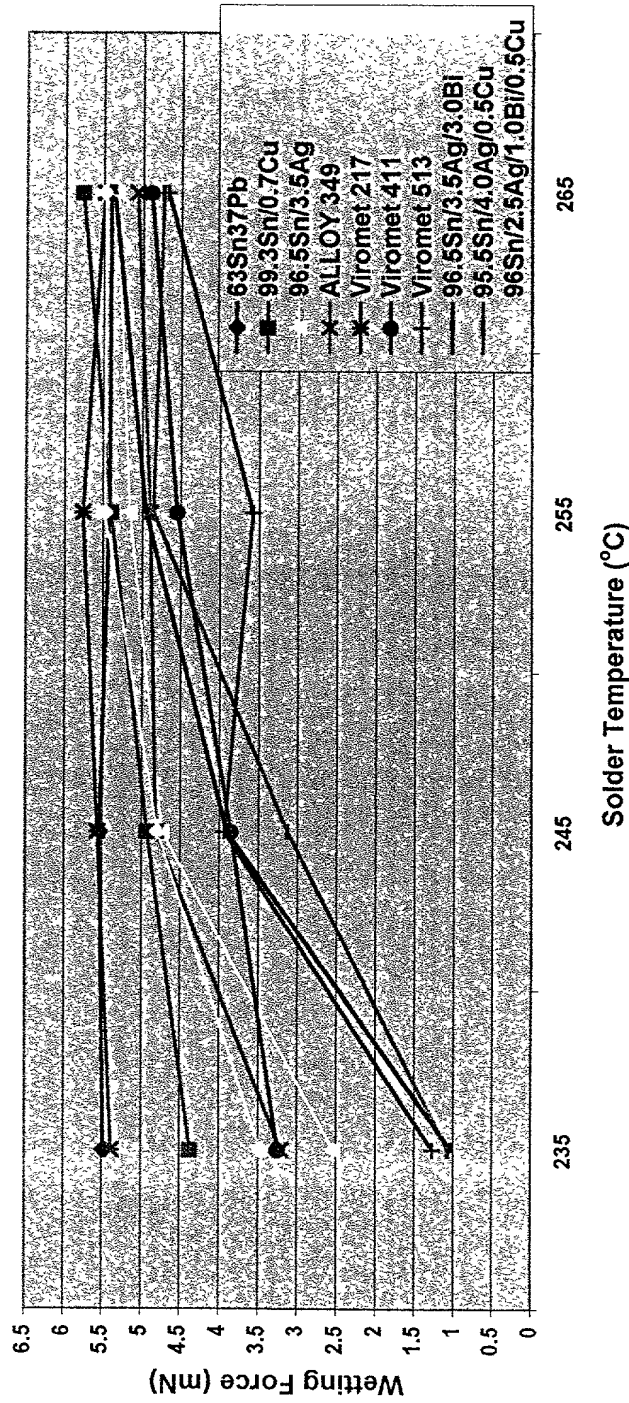


FIGURE 4

Properties	Type of alloys									
	63Sn/37Pb	99.3Sn/0.7Cu	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	96.5Sn/3.5Ag
Melting Temp.(°C)	183	227	221	227	227	225	229	203-210	203-215	194-218
CTE(um/m°C)	23.3	19.3	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.5	22.9	18.6	23.1	21.5
SG(g/m)	8.4	7.31	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.34	7.4	7.3	7.22	7.4
										196-218
										14.5
										7.38

FIGURE 5

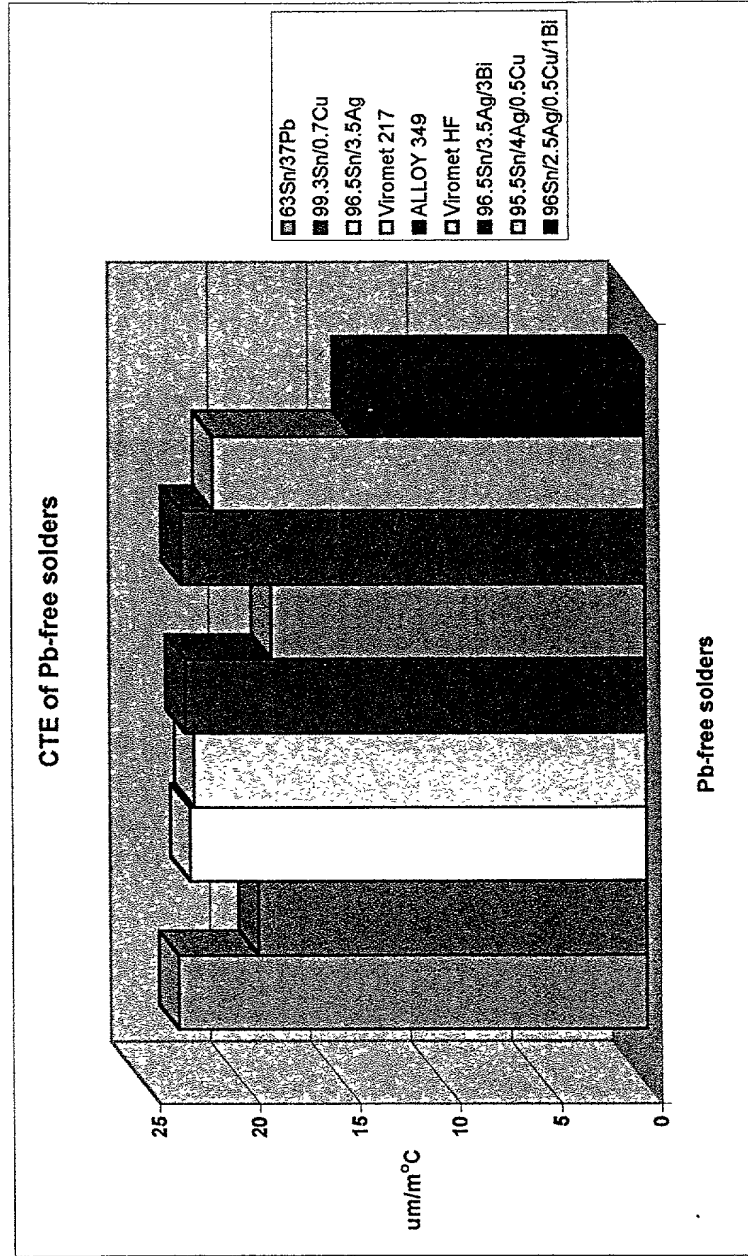


FIGURE 6

Properties	Type of alloys								
	63Sn/37Pb	99.3Sn/0.7Cu	96.5Sn/3.5Ag	Viramet 217	ALLOY 349	Viramet HF	96.5Sn/3.5Ag/3E	95.5Sn/4Ag/0.5Cu	96Sn/2.5Ag/0.5Cu/1E
Tensile Strength	48.37	39.76	55.15	96.18	68.23	68.06	84.79	49.56	63.11
Load at max load	1.37	1.12	1.56	2.71	1.93	1.92	2.4	1.4	1.78
Yield Strength	39.53	32.79	46.39	70.56	53.89	54.93	62.34	38.28	49.26
(at 2% offset)									
Young Modulus	4968.91	10111.55	11437.11	11396.76	9512.28	10692.66	9958.52	11366.93	11403.57

FIGURE 7

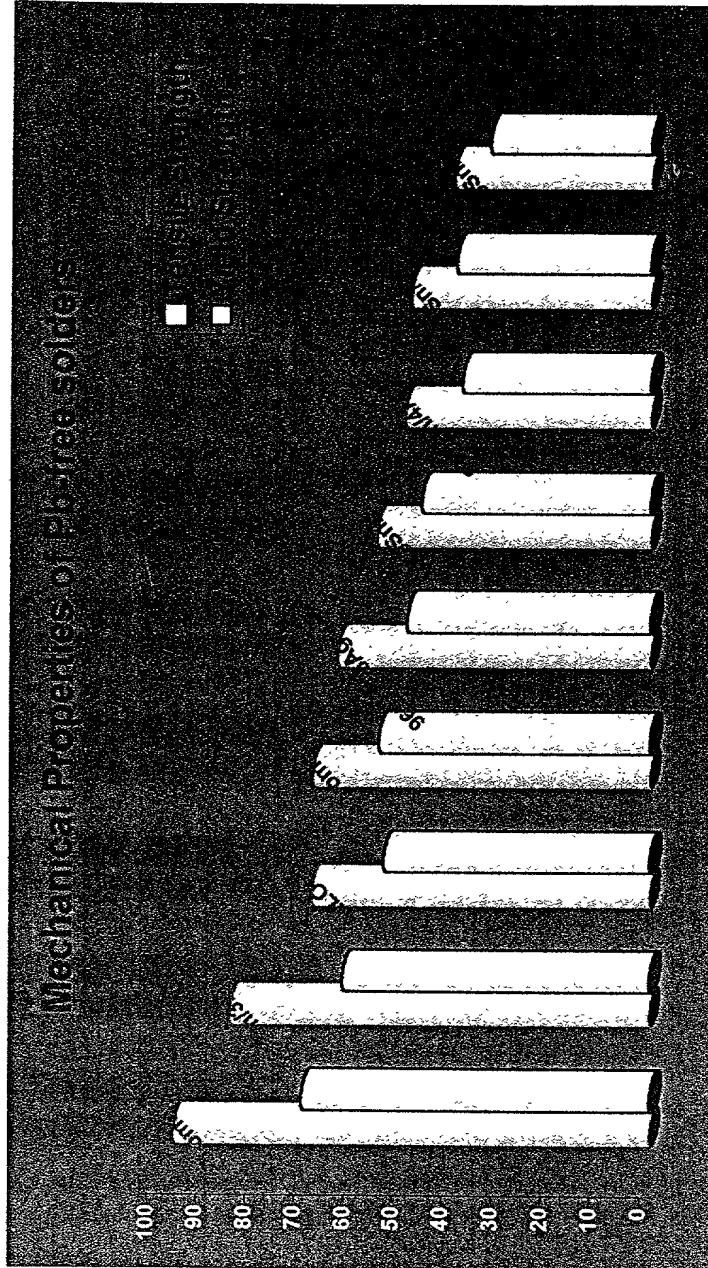


FIGURE 8

FIGURE 9

Type of Solder	Method of Soldering	Plating of Board	Type of Component	No. of lifted points	Total no of points	% of Occurrence
Viromet 217 3	Wave 245/1.0	Au	Diodes	24	24	100
			Resistors 1	29	32	91
			Resistors 2	27	36	75
	Wave 255/1.0 Dip	Au HASL	Diodes	19	20	95
			Resistors 1	37	40	92.5
			Connector Jumpers	40 22	40 32	100 69
Sn/3.2Ag/0.5Bi/4In	Dip	HASL	Jumpers	16	24	66.7
Sn/3.2Ag/1Bi/6In	Dip	HASL	Jumpers	18	24	75
Sn/3.2Ag/2Bi/6In	Dip	HASL	Jumpers	14	20	70
ALLOY 349	Dip	OSP	Connector 1	0	6	0
			Resistor	0	22	0
		Au	Resistor	0	20	0
			Diodes		16	0
Sn/4Ag/0.5Cu/1Bi	Dip	HASL	Jumpers	15	24	62.5
Sn/Ag	Dip	HASL	Jumpers	5	28	17.9

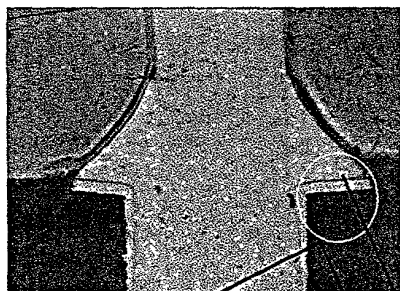
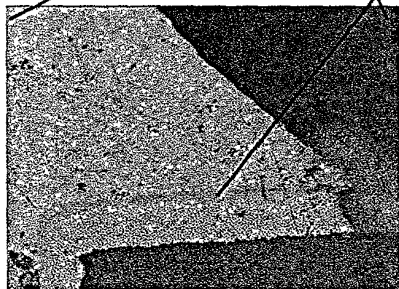
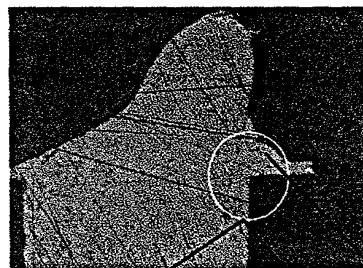
Ni/Au
coating

FIGURE 10A



OSP Coating

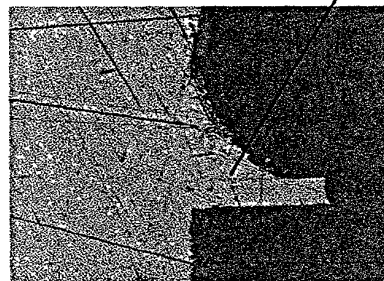


FIGURE 10B



Type of Solder	Conc of copper (% by weight)	Dissolution rate of copper
Viromet 349	0.06312	0.0118406
Viromet 217	0.05506	0.0112433
Sn/Cu0.7	0.16017	0.0320858
Sn/Ag/Cu	0.13221	0.0264772
Sn63/Pb37	0.02279	0.0045627

FIGURE 11

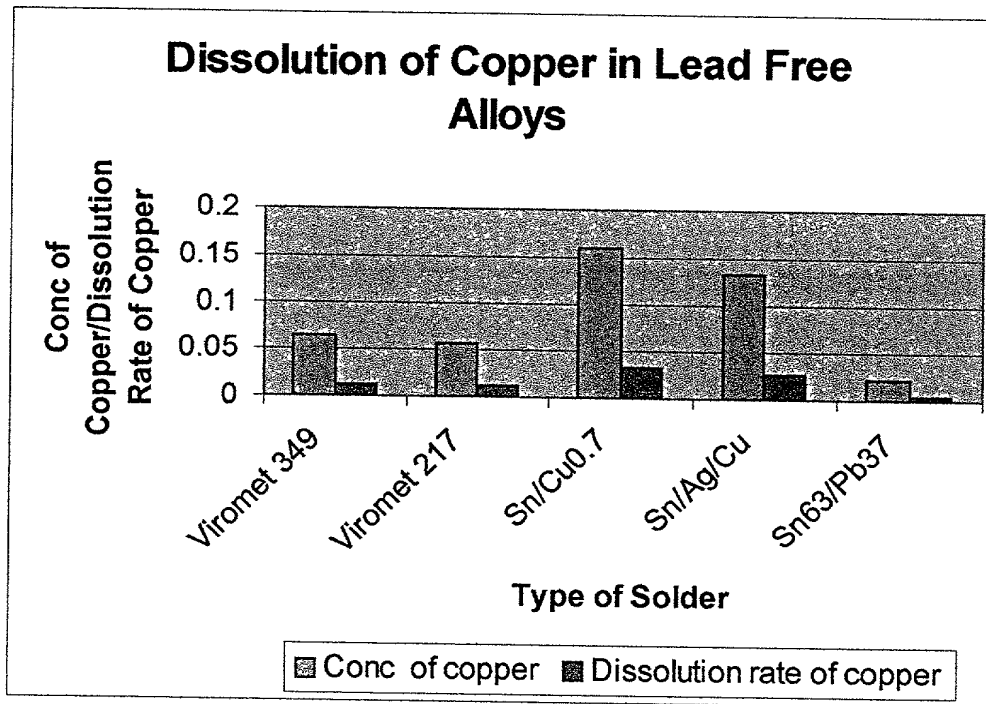


FIGURE 12

Solder Alloy	1	2	3	4	Total (g/h)
Sn63/37	6.55	6.80	7.05	6.80	27.2
Viromet 217	3.8	5.50	5.60	6.90	21.80
Viromet 349	7.20	6.41	5.45	5.88	24.94
Sn/Cu0.7	10.36	10.71	10.70	10.10	41.87
Sn/Ag/Cu	13.95	10.95	10.50	12.85	48.06

FIGURE 13